

Connectin g the World



关于GRL



成立于2010

- GRL致力于帮助硬件开发企业实现高效、及时的高速信号和充电技术解决方案
- 与超过500家半导体和系统公司合作
 - 一站式的工程测试服务&全方位解决方案
 - 遍布全球的测试lab和研发中心

GRL 团队

- 来自测试、半导体等各领域的资深人士
- 深耕高速信号和充电技术的知识和规范



全球总部&实验室
圣克拉拉

美国研发中心
奥斯丁

台北实验室
台北

印度研发中心&实验室
班加罗尔

日本实验室
横浜

韩国实验室
仁川

亚太总部
新加坡

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中国实验室
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GRL测试方案和测试仪器



全方位信号完整性测试方案

全方位信号完整性测试软件，支持一致性测试与问题调试，适用各种规范标准和设备平台，如PCI Express®, USB4, SATA, SAS, Thunderbolt™, MIPI®



PCI Express Electrical Compliance Test Automation



USB PD 测试仪器

支持单与USB Power Delivery 3.1与USB Type-C® Alternate Mode与Type-C功能电源规范EIS认证的统一性和仪器



USB Power Delivery and Type-C® Tester and Analyzer

多合一USB测试仪

可靠、快速的多合一USB测试仪，满足USB Type-C®, PD Hosts, Hub Modules, Docks, 显示器与充电器的量产测试需求



GRL USB Power Delivery & Data Loopback Volume Tester

物联网测试方案

自动化测试解决方案与相关服务，协助物联网产品开发人员在智慧居家、智能交通与城市等快速成长的应用领域中抢得先机



WPC Qi 测试仪器

操作简便、高性价比的Qi无线充电解决方案，用于Qi BPP ERP MPP的认证测试和调试



GRL WPC Qi Wireless Charging Base Station Tester

Qi2 MPP测试内容介绍

Qi2 MPP测试仪介绍

Qi2 MPP实测演示



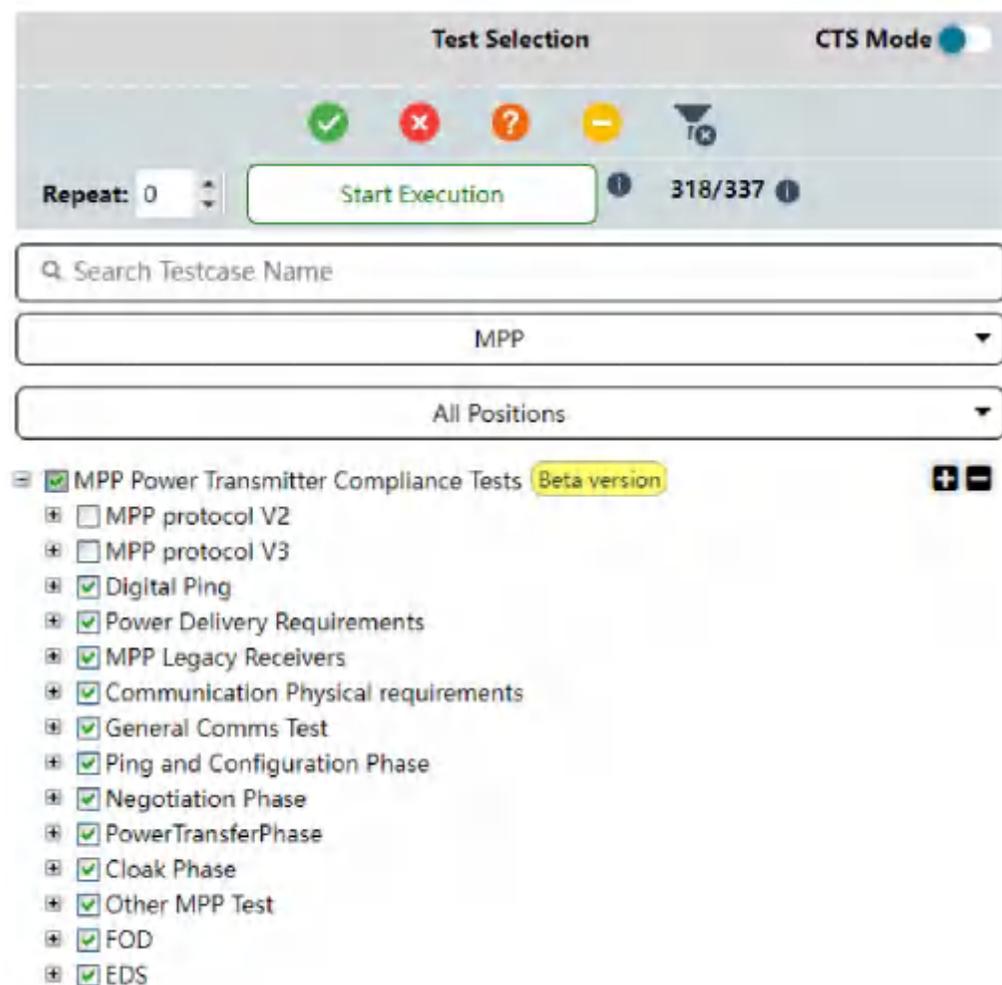
内容安排

- Qi2 MPP测试内容介绍
- Qi2 MPP测试仪介绍
- Qi2 MPP实测演示

(注：以MPP PTx为例)



Qi2 MPP 测试内容总览



Compliance with magnetic requirements

- MPP.PTX.VNA_Measurement
- MPP.PTX.Manual_Attach_K-measurement
- MPP.PTX.Magnetic_Field_Saturation
- MPP.PTX.Magnet_Force

Compliance with authentication requirements....

- MPP一致性测试内容繁多
- Qi 协议测试
 - 通信物理层
 - 通信协议层
 - 电力传输
- FOD测试
- 身份认证测试
- 苛刻的精密的测试位置
- (线圈、磁体等材料测试)
- 注：测试内容和编号非最终CTS版本的内容和编号，仅供参考。

测试项目: Compliance with Digital Ping

MPP

All Positions

- MPP Power Transmitter Compliance Tests Beta version
 - MPP protocol V2
 - MPP protocol V3
 - Digital Ping
 - 1.7.1 MPP.PTX.POW.Digital_Ping_128kHz_P1 MPP#TPR1
 - 1.7.1 MPP.PTX.POW.Digital_Ping_128kHz_P2 MPP#TPR1
 - 1.7.1 MPP.PTX.POW.Digital_Ping_128kHz_P3 MPP#TPR1
 - 1.7.1 MPP.PTX.POW.Digital_Ping_128kHz_P4 MPP#TPR1
 - 1.7.2 MPP.PTX.POW.Digital_Ping_360kHz_P1 MPP#TPR1
 - 1.7.2 MPP.PTX.POW.Digital_Ping_360kHz_P2 MPP#TPR1
 - 1.7.2 MPP.PTX.POW.Digital_Ping_360kHz_P3 MPP#TPR1
 - 1.7.2 MPP.PTX.POW.Digital_Ping_360kHz_P4 MPP#TPR1
 - Power Delivery Requirements
 - MPP Legacy Receivers
 - Communication Physical requirements
 - General Comms Test
 - Ping and Configuration Phase
 - Negotiation Phase
 - PowerTransferPhase
 - Cloak Phase
 - Other MPP Test
 - FOD
 - EDS

- MPP#TPR1测试探头(或线圈)
- 128KHz和360KHz
- 不同测试位置

MPP supports two protocol modes:

1. **Restricted Mode:** One-way communication (PRx to PTx) with limited power levels (*5W PRECT*) using Qi Baseline Protocol
2. **Full Mode:** Supports bi-directional communication and enables negotiation of higher power levels

测试项目：Compliance with power delivery requirements

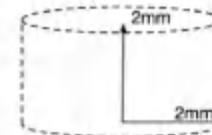
MPP

All Positions

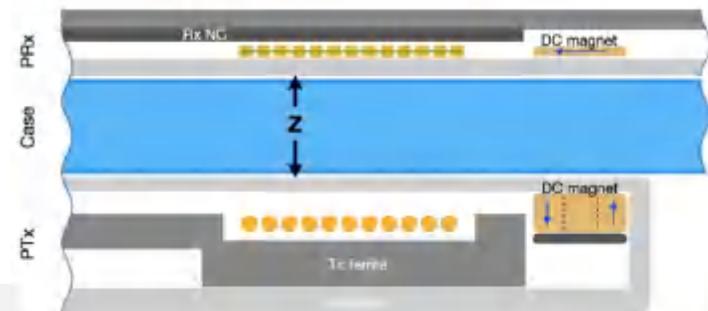
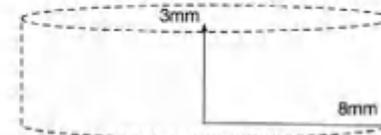
- MPP protocol v2
- MPP protocol V3
- Digital Ping
- Power Delivery Requirements
 - 1.8.1 MPPPTX.POW.GUARANTEED_POWER.P1 MPP#TPR1
 - 1.8.1 MPPPTX.POW.GUARANTEED_POWER.P2 MPP#TPR1
 - 1.8.1 MPPPTX.POW.GUARANTEED_POWER.P3 MPP#TPR1
 - 1.8.1 MPPPTX.POW.GUARANTEED_POWER.P4 MPP#TPR1
 - 1.8.2 MPPPTX.POW.VRECT_CONTROL_P1_1 MPP#TPR1
 - 1.8.2 MPPPTX.POW.VRECT_CONTROL_P1_2 MPP#TPR1
 - 1.8.2 MPPPTX.POW.VRECT_CONTROL_P1_3 MPP#TPR1
 - 1.8.2 MPPPTX.POW.VRECT_CONTROL_P1_4 MPP#TPR1
 - 1.8.2 MPPPTX.POW.VRECT_CONTROL_P2_1 MPP#TPR1
 - 1.8.2 MPPPTX.POW.VRECT_CONTROL_P2_2 MPP#TPR1
 - 1.8.2 MPPPTX.POW.VRECT_CONTROL_P2_3 MPP#TPR1
 - 1.8.2 MPPPTX.POW.VRECT_CONTROL_P2_4 MPP#TPR1
 - 1.8.3 MPPPTX.POW.MAX_GAIN_SWEEP_PROCEDURE MPP#TPR1
 - 1.8.4 MPPPTX.POW.OVP_DUE_TO_LOADDUMP_ON_RECEIVER_P1 MPP#TPR1
 - 1.8.4 MPPPTX.POW.OVP_DUE_TO_LOADDUMP_ON_RECEIVER_P2 MPP#TPR1
 - 1.8.4 MPPPTX.POW.OVP_DUE_TO_LOADDUMP_ON_RECEIVER_P3 MPP#TPR1
 - 1.8.5 MPPPTX.POW.VRECT_LIGHTLOADLINE_CHECK MPP#TPR1
 - 1.8.6 MPPPTX.POW.DITHER_FREQ_DEVIATION MPP#TPR1

• MPP#TPR1测试探头

MPP minimum power delivery requirement shall be $P_i \geq 15W$ for $0mm \leq z \leq 2mm$, $0mm \leq r \leq 2mm$.



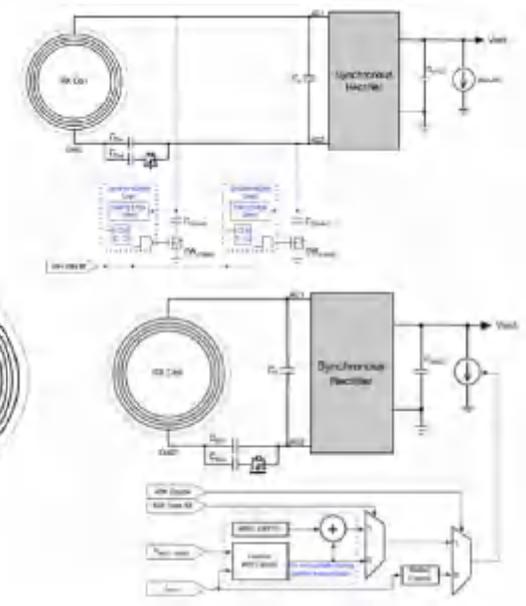
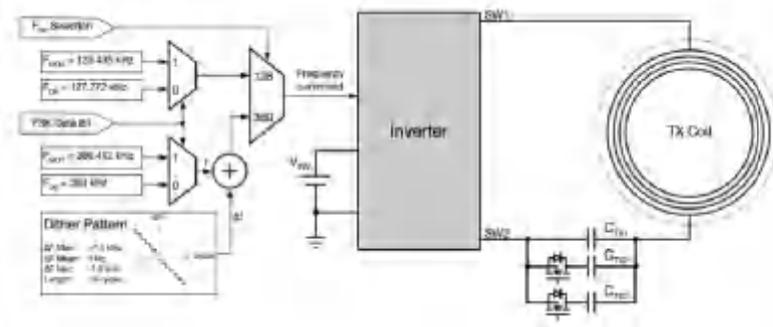
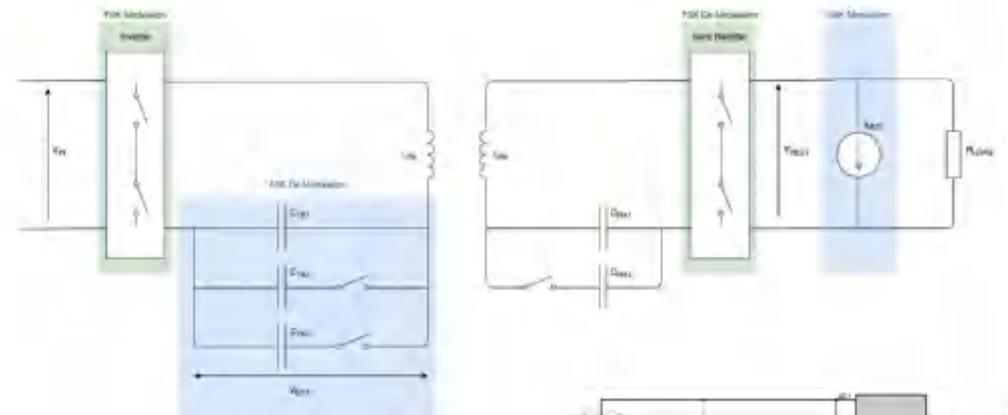
An MPP PTx shall be able to deliver $P_i \geq 5W$ to an BPP system model PRx for $0mm \leq z \leq 3mm$, $0mm \leq r \leq 8mm$.



测试项目 · Compliance with communication physical

MPP
layer requirements
All Positions

- MPP Power Transmitter Compliance Tests Beta version + -
 - MPP protocol V2
 - MPP protocol V3
 - Digital Ping
 - Power Delivery Requirements
 - MPP Legacy Receivers
 - Communication Physical requirements
 - 1.10.1 MPP.PTX.PHY.ASK_DEMOD.ILOAD_P1 MPP#TPR1
 - 1.10.1 MPP.PTX.PHY.ASK_DEMOD.ILOAD_P2 MPP#TPR1
 - 1.10.2 MPP.PTX.PHY.ASK_FCLK.LOW MPP#TPR1
 - 1.10.2 MPP.PTX.PHY.ASK_DEMOD.FCLK.HIGH MPP#TPR1
 - 1.10.3 MPP.PTX.PHY.ASK_PREAMBLE.SHORT MPP#TPR1
 - 1.10.3 MPP.PTX.PHY.ASK_DEMOD.ASK_PREAMBLE.LONG MPP#TPR1
 - 1.10.4 MPP.PTX.PHY.ASK_ENCODING.PARITYBITS MPP#TPR1
 - 1.10.4 MPP.PTX.PHY.ASK_DEMOD.ASK_ENCODING.CHECKSUM MPP#TPR1
 - 1.10.5 MPP.PTX.PHY.FSK_MOD.TC1 MPP#TPR1
 - 1.10.6 MPP.PTX.PHY.FSK_MOD.TC3 MPP#TPR1
 - 1.10.7 MPP.PTX.PHY.FSK_PATTERN_NOPREAMBLE MPP#TPR1
 - General Comms Test
 - Ping and Configuration Phase
 - Negotiation Phase
 - PowerTransferPhase
 - Cloak Phase
 - Other MPP Test
 - FOD
 - EDS



requirements

MPP

All Positions

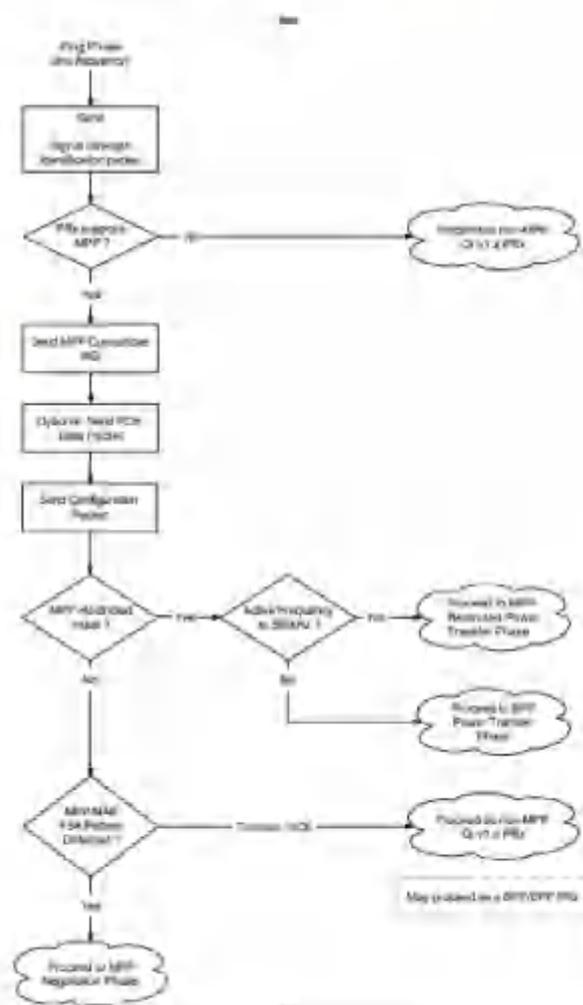
Ping and Configuration Phase

- 1.11.3.1 MPP.PTX.CPX.PNG.RX_IDENTIFICATION.TC1 MPP#TPR1
- 1.11.3.2 MPP.PTX.CPX.PNG.RX_IDENTIFICATION.TC2 MPP#TPR1
- 1.11.3.3 MPP.PTX.CPX.PNG.RX_IDENTIFICATION.TC3 MPP#TPR1
- 1.11.4 MPP.PTX.CPX.PNG.RX_IDENTIFICATION.TC4 MPP#TPR1
- 1.11.5 MPP.PTX.CPX.PNG.T_NOPOWER MPP#TPR1
- 1.11.5.1 MPP.PTX.CPX.PNG.T_NOPOWER_RESET MPP#TPR1
- 1.11.6 MPP.PTX.CPX.PNG.DP_LEVEL_ERROR MPP#TPR1

Negotiation Phase

- 1.11.7.1 MPP.PTX.CPX.NEG.ERROR_STATUS MPP#TPR1
- 1.11.8 MPP.PTX.CPX.NEG.ERROR_STATUS_RESET MPP#TPR1
- 1.11.9 MPP.PTX.CPX.NEG.ENTRY_INIT MPP#TPR1
- 1.11.10 MPP.PTX.CPX.NEG.MAX_NEGOTIABLE_POWER MPP#TPR1
- 1.11.10.1 MPP.PTX.CPX.NEG.PHASE_ENTRY_FSK MPP#TPR1
- 1.11.10.1 MPP.PTX.CPX.NEG.PHASE_ENTRY_FSK_02 MPP#TPR1
- 1.11.11 MPP.PTX.CPX.NEG.PING_REENTRY_FSK MPP#TPR1
- 1.11.11 MPP.PTX.CPX.NEG.PING_REENTRY_FSK_02 MPP#TPR1
- 1.11.12 MPP.PTX.CPX.NEG.FSK_TRESPONSE MPP#TPR1
- 1.11.12 MPP.PTX.CPX.NEG.FSK_TRESPONSE_02 MPP#TPR1
- 1.11.13 MPP.PTX.CPX.NEG.FREQ_SEL MPP#TPR1
- 1.11.13.1 MPP.PTX.CPX.NEG.MIN_NEG_FLOW.TC1 MPP#TPR1
- 1.11.13.1 MPP.PTX.CPX.NEG.MIN_NEG_FLOW.TC2 MPP#TPR1
- 1.11.13.1 MPP.PTX.CPX.NEG.MIN_NEG_FLOW.TC3 MPP#TPR1
- 1.11.13.1 MPP.PTX.CPX.NEG.MIN_NEG_FLOW.TC4 MPP#TPR1

- 1.11.14 MPP.PTX.CPX.NEG.LOWK_OP MPP#TPR1
- 1.11.15 MPP.PTX.CPX.NEG.ILL001 MPP#TPR1
- 1.11.15 MPP.PTX.CPX.NEG.ILL002 MPP#TPR1
- 1.11.15 MPP.PTX.CPX.NEG.ILL003 MPP#TPR1
- 1.11.15 MPP.PTX.CPX.NEG.ILL004 MPP#TPR1
- 1.11.15 MPP.PTX.CPX.NEG.ILL005 MPP#TPR1
- 1.11.15 MPP.PTX.CPX.NEG.ILL006 MPP#TPR1
- 1.11.15 MPP.PTX.CPX.NEG.ILL007 MPP#TPR1
- 1.11.15 MPP.PTX.CPX.NEG.ILL008 MPP#TPR1
- 1.11.15 MPP.PTX.CPX.NEG.ILL009 MPP#TPR1
- 1.11.15 MPP.PTX.CPX.NEG.ILL010 MPP#TPR1
- 1.11.15 MPP.PTX.CPX.NEG.ILL011 MPP#TPR1
- 1.11.15 MPP.PTX.CPX.NEG.ILL012 MPP#TPR1
- 1.11.15 MPP.PTX.CPX.NEG.ILL013 MPP#TPR1
- 1.11.15 MPP.PTX.CPX.NEG.ILL014 MPP#TPR1
- 1.11.15 MPP.PTX.CPX.NEG.ILL015 MPP#TPR1
- 1.11.15 MPP.PTX.CPX.NEG.ILL016 MPP#TPR1
- 1.11.15 MPP.PTX.CPX.NEG.ILL017 MPP#TPR1
- 1.11.15 MPP.PTX.CPX.NEG.ILL018 MPP#TPR1
- 1.11.15 MPP.PTX.CPX.NEG.ILL019 MPP#TPR1
- 1.11.15 MPP.PTX.CPX.NEG.ILL020 MPP#TPR1
- 1.11.15 MPP.PTX.CPX.NEG.ILL021 MPP#TPR1
- 1.11.15 MPP.PTX.CPX.NEG.ILL022 MPP#TPR1
- 1.11.15 MPP.PTX.CPX.NEG.ILL023 MPP#TPR1
- 1.11.15 MPP.PTX.CPX.NEG.ILL024 MPP#TPR1
- 1.11.15 MPP.PTX.CPX.NEG.ILL025 MPP#TPR1
- 1.11.15 MPP.PTX.CPX.NEG.ILL026 MPP#TPR1
- 1.11.15 MPP.PTX.CPX.NEG.ILL027 MPP#TPR1
- 1.11.15 MPP.PTX.CPX.NEG.ILL028 MPP#TPR1



communications

MPP

requirements (续)

- MPP protocol V2
- MPP protocol V3
- Digital Ping
- Power Delivery Requirements
- MPP Legacy Receivers
- Communication Physical requirements
- General Comms Test
- Ping and Configuration Phase
- Negotiation Phase
- Power Transfer Phase
 - 1.11.17 MPP.PTX.CPX.POW.XCE_HANDLING.TC1 MPP#TPR1
 - 1.11.17 MPP.PTX.CPX.POW.XCE_HANDLING.TC1a MPP#TPR1
 - 1.11.17.1 MPP.PTX.CPX.POW.XCE_HANDLING.TC2 MPP#TPR1
 - 1.11.18 MPP.PTX.CPX.POW.XCE_HANDLING.TC3 MPP#TPR1
 - 1.11.18.1 MPP.PTX.CPX.POW.XCE_TIMEOUT MPP#TPR1
 - 1.11.19 MPP.PTX.CPX.POW.PLA_HANDLING.TC1 MPP#TPR1
 - 1.11.20 MPP.PTX.CPX.POW.PLA_HANDLING.TC2 MPP#TPR1
 - 1.11.21 MPP.PTX.CPX.POW.PLA_TIMEOUT MPP#TPR1
 - 1.11.22 MPP.PTX.CPX.POW.RESTRICTED_MODE_ONLY MPP#TPR1
 - 1.11.22.1 MPP.PTX.CPX.POW.RESTRICTED_TO_FULL_POWERON MPP#TPR1
 - 1.11.23 MPP.PTX.CPX.POW.TNEGTRANSITION_TIMEOUT MPP#TPR1
 - 1.11.23.1 MPP.PTX.CPX.POW.RESTRICTED_TO_FULL_POWEROFF MPP#TPR1
 - 1.11.24 MPP.PTX.CPX.POW.ADVERTISE_MPP_SUPPORT MPP#TPR1
 - 1.11.24.1 MPP.PTX.CPX.POW.ILLEGAL_PACKET.001 MPP#TPR1
 - 1.11.24.1 MPP.PTX.CPX.POW.ILLEGAL_PACKET.002 MPP#TPR1
 - 1.11.24.1 MPP.PTX.CPX.POW.ILLEGAL_PACKET.003 MPP#TPR1
 - 1.11.25 MPP.PTX.CPX.POW.RENEGOTIATION MPP#TPR1
 - 1.11.26 _UPDATE MPP#TPR1

protocol

- MPP 是一种协议扩展，可提供额外的消息、新的功率状态/模式、新的功率传输合约元素，并旨在提供以下功能：

- Operating Frequency Negotiation
- Cloaking (Power Pause)
- Generic Information Exchange
- Simultaneous Data Stream Transactions
- Fast PTx to PRx communication
- Maximum Power and Power Control Profiles Determination
- Extended Power Negotiation
- Extended PTx/PRx Identification and Capabilities
- Extended Control Error Packets and Received Power Packets
- Power Transmitter Battery Level Reporting
- Ecosystem Scalability

测试项目: Cloak Phase Test

MPP

All Positions

Communication Physical requirements

General Comms Test

Ping and Configuration Phase

Negotiation Phase

Power Transfer Phase

Cloak Phase



- 1.12.1 MPPPTX.CPX.CLOAK.ENTER_CLOAK (MPP#TPR1)
- 1.12.1 MPPPTX.CPX.CLOAK.ENTER_CLOAK_01 (MPP#TPR1)
- 1.12.1 MPPPTX.CPX.CLOAK.ENTER_CLOAK_02 (MPP#TPR1)
- 1.12.1 MPPPTX.CPX.CLOAK.ENTER_CLOAK_03 (MPP#TPR1)
- 1.12.1.1 MPPPTX.CPX.CLOAK.EXIT_CLOAK_NATURAL (MPP#TPR1)
- 1.12.2 MPPPTX.CPX.CLOAK.EXIT_CLOAK_JLL_PACKET.001 (MPP#TPR1)
- 1.12.2 MPPPTX.CPX.CLOAK.EXIT_CLOAK_JLL_PACKET.002(0,0) (MPP#TPR1)
- 1.12.2 MPPPTX.CPX.CLOAK.EXIT_CLOAK_JLL_PACKET.003 (MPP#TPR1)
- 1.12.2 MPPPTX.CPX.CLOAK.EXIT_CLOAK_JLL_PACKET.004 (MPP#TPR1)
- 1.12.2 MPPPTX.CPX.CLOAK.EXIT_CLOAK_JLL_PACKET.005 (MPP#TPR1)
- 1.12.2 MPPPTX.CPX.CLOAK.EXIT_CLOAK_JLL_PACKET.006 (MPP#TPR1)
- 1.12.2 MPPPTX.CPX.CLOAK.EXIT_CLOAK_JLL_PACKET.007 (MPP#TPR1)
- 1.12.2 MPPPTX.CPX.CLOAK.EXIT_CLOAK_JLL_PACKET.008 (MPP#TPR1)
- 1.12.2 MPPPTX.CPX.CLOAK.EXIT_CLOAK_JLL_PACKET.009 (MPP#TPR1)
- 1.12.2 MPPPTX.CPX.CLOAK.EXIT_CLOAK_JLL_PACKET.010 (MPP#TPR1)
- 1.12.2 MPPPTX.CPX.CLOAK.EXIT_CLOAK_JLL_PACKET.011 (MPP#TPR1)
- 1.12.2 MPPPTX.CPX.CLOAK.EXIT_CLOAK_JLL_PACKET.012 (MPP#TPR1)
- 1.12.2 MPPPTX.CPX.CLOAK.EXIT_CLOAK_JLL_PACKET.013 (MPP#TPR1)
- 1.12.3 MPPPTX.CPX.CLOAK.EXIT_CLOAK_COMMS_DENIED (MPP#TPR1)
- 1.12.4 MPPPTX.CPX.CLOAK.EXIT_CLOAK_TIMEOUT (MPP#TPR1)
- 1.12.5 MPPPTX.CPX.CLOAK.ENTER_CLOAK_TX_INIT (0,0) (MPP#TPR1)
- 1.12.5.1 MPPPTX.CPX.CLOAK.EXIT_CLOAK_TX_INIT (MPP#TPR1)
- 1.12.6 MPPPTX.CPX.CLOAK.DETECT_PING (MPP#TPR1)

- Cloak 是一种在不通知用户且不重置协商的电力传输协议的情况下暂时中断电力传输的方法。功率传输可能会因多种原因而中断，包括热管理、功率预算变化、共存和其他原因。

1. Unlike Qi EPT data packets, cloak request allows PTx and PRx to maintain the negotiated power transfer contract elements upon cloak entry/exit.
2. Cloak requires the Power Receiver to have a power storage element (e.g. battery) in order to retain state and other information after the removal of the power signal.

测试项目： Legacy/General/Other/EDS testcases

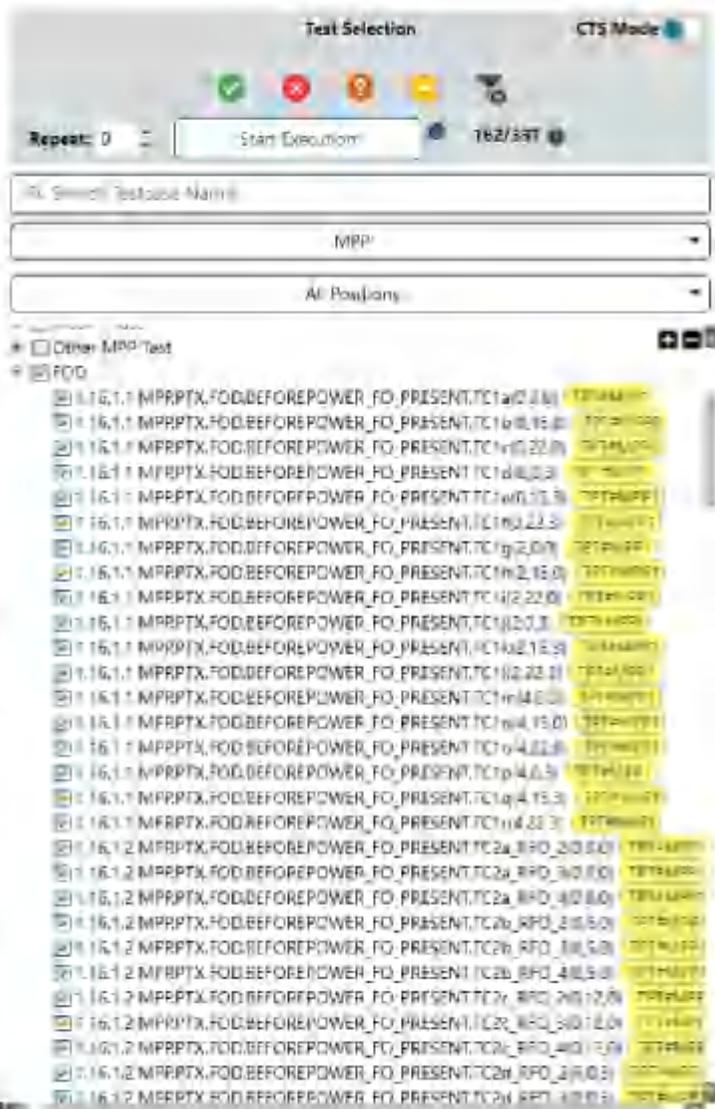
MPP

All Positions

- MPP Power Transmitter Compliance Tests Beta version
 - MPP protocol V2
 - MPP protocol V3
 - Digital Ping
 - Power Delivery Requirements
 - MPP Legacy Receivers
 - 1.9.1 MPP.PTX.POW.LEGACY_PRX_P1 MPP#TPR1
 - 1.9.1 MPP.PTX.POW.LEGACY_PRX_P2 MPP#TPR1
 - Communication Physical requirements
 - General Comms Test
 - 1.11.2 MPP.PTX.CPX.GENCOM.MPP_PRIORITY MPP#TPR1
 - Ping and Configuration Phase
 - Negotiation Phase
 - PowerTransferPhase
 - Cloak Phase
 - Other MPP Test
 - 1.14.1 MPP.PTX.CPX.MISC.GET_RESPONSE MPP#TPR1
 - 1.14.2 MPP.PTX.CPX.MISC.GET_RESPONSE_TIME MPP#TPR1
 - FOD
 - EDS
 - 1.13.1 MPP.PTX.CPX.XDATAS.DTS_TIMING TPT#MPP1
 - 1.13.5 MPP.PTX.CPX.XDATAS.CONCURRENT_STREAM TPT#MPP1

- Compliance with MPP-Legacy receivers
- Other MPP Test
- Extended Data Stream Test

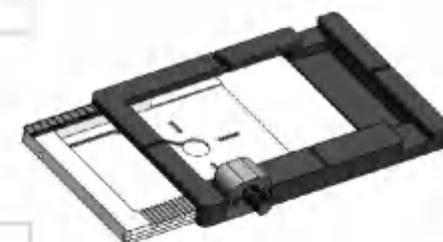
测试项目： Compliance with FOD requirements



• Pre-power transfer test

Designator	Shape	Mechanical construction equivalence	Temperature Limit / C°
RFO#MPP1A	Disk	RFO#1	70
RFO#MPP2A	Ring	RFO#2	70
RFO#MPP3A	Foil	RFO#3	80
RFO#MPP4A	Disk	RFO#4	70

FODs & Slider



• In-power transfer test

Designator	Shape	Mechanical construction equivalence	Temperature Limit / C°
RFO#MPP1B	Disk	RFO#1	85
RFO#MPP2B	Ring	RFO#2	120
RFO#MPP3B	Foil	RFO#3	155
RFO#MPP4B	Disk	RFO#4	90

- 超过一半以上的测试项目
- 4个RFO#异物，定位器

authentication

Requirements

The screenshot displays the GRL (Gopher Red Team) application interface. The main window is titled "Certificate Validation" and shows the process of validating a certificate. The "Raw Certificate Chain Bytes" section contains a large block of hexadecimal data. Below this, the "Challenge Auth Validation" section shows the "Certificate Chain Digest" and "TBS Auth" fields, both containing hexadecimal data. A red box highlights the "Challenge Signature Valid" status and the "Validate Challenge Auth" button.

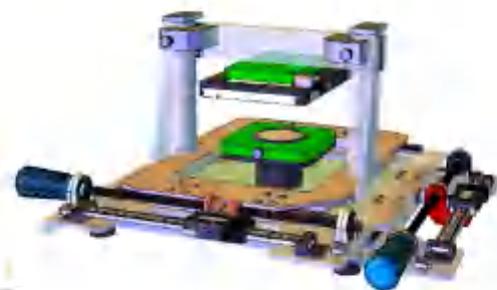
The interface also includes a sidebar with navigation options like "Connection Setup", "Test", "Results", "Report", and "Help". The top bar shows the application version "GRL 0.7.1.0" and the user "CTS".

测试位置

MPP	▼
All Positions Selected (11)	▲
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Select All	
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> (0,0)	
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> (0,2)	
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> (2,0)	
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> (2,2)	
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> (3,3)	
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> (3,4)	
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> (0,4)	
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> (4,3)	
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> (4,4)	
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> FOD	
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Position Free	

- 要求严格的测试定位 (<1mm定位精度)
- 自制定位装置
- 或使用GRL定位工具

GRL Manual positioning tool



(其他测试) 线圈/磁体等材料测试: with

Compliance

magnetic requirements

- 1.x.1 MPP.PTX.VNA_Measurement
 - 1.x.2 MPP.PTX.Manual_Attach_K-measurement
 - 1.x.3 MPP.PTX.Magnetic_Field_Saturation
 - 1.x.4 MPP.PTX.Magnet_Force
- 1.x.1 测试工具:
 - VNA
 - TPR#MPP1-COIL1
 - 测试参数: Inductance • ACR • Mutual Inductance • Mutual Resistance
 - 1.x.2 测试工具
 - VNA
 - TPR#MPP1-COIL1 • TPR#MPP2-COIL1
 - 测试参数: Coupling
 - 1.x.3 测试工具:
 - LCR
 - TPR#MPP3-COIL1
 - 测试参数: Inductance • ACR • Coupling factor
 - 1.x.4 测试工具:
 - Force Tester
 - TPR#MPP1-COIL1 (Glass) TPR#MPP2-COIL1 (Silicone)
 - 测试参数: Normal and shear force



内容安排

- Qi2 MPP测试内容介绍
- Qi2 MPP测试仪介绍
- Qi2 MPP实测演示

(注：以MPP PTx为例)



MPP测试仪：GRL-C3-MPP



- Qi2 MPP PTx/PRx
- Authentication快速验证
- 自动化测试（CTS模式和Quick模式）
- Qi 仿真器：
 - 功率 / 电压 / 电流
 - 时序控制
 - 协议包编辑
 - 负载台阶设定
 - 直观的用户界面



- 协议和波形关联查看，Bug无处可逃
- 全面的FOD测试
- 无比全面的离线分析能力
- 多种格式的测试报告：JSON, PDF, HTML, CSV
- 全球化技术支持能力：
 - 印度研发中心
 - 台北组装测试和校准中心
 - 上海技术支持中心

• GRL（上海）Qi 测试技术支持中心

- 为中国无线充电领域的认证实验室、品牌商、研发和生产客户提供Qi测试原理交流，测试方法演示，产品问题定位，测试仪器使用等技术支持服务。
- 全套Qi测试仪：BPP, EPP, MPP, (PTx/PRx)
- 各种Qi测试仪附件
- 各种Qi 样品

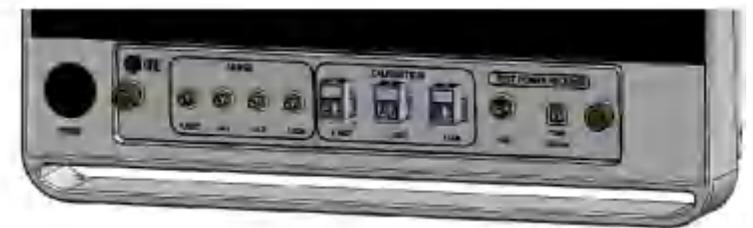
独有的、功能全面的离线分析软件，不需要额外的费用

- **GRL trace文件包括全面信息：协议数据，时序，波形，和测试结果及描述**
 - 查看软件免费自由使用
 - Offline离线控制软件界面
- **Authentication身份认证**
 - 免费软件自带身份认证功能
 - 让分析和修复身份认证问题简单化
- **JSON报告分析工具**
 - 免费软件自带JSON报告分析仪
 - 可合成报告，对比报告，分析最多4个报告的不同之处
- **也支持API**



独特的GRL MPP 测试仪硬件设计

- **WPC成员可查看前端电路板设计电路 (Front end board)**
 - 通过核心Qi2贡献者详细和严格审查
- **可插拔可升级前端电路板, 保护客户长期投资**
 - 模块化设计: 未来升级支持更高功率Qi规范 (50W expected in Q1-2025)
 - 较低的补差价式升级价格
- **可信赖的第三方校准**
 - 合作伙伴: Tektronix校准 (或GRL工厂校准)
 - 较低的校准价格 (每台校准少于10K美元)
- **减轻长期拥有者的负担**



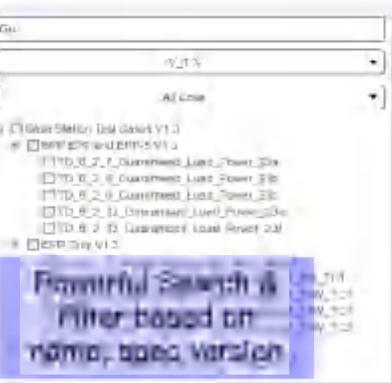
自动化测试执行过程 – Any one can test Qi with ease

- 全自动化CTS测试项目
 - 可选择执行所有测试项目
 - 也可防止频繁更换探头而选择基于测试探头TPR#的测试项目
- 丰富的测试选择方式
 - 协议包过滤，规范版本，测试探头TPR#，重新执行多项/单项/问题相/未完成相等等等

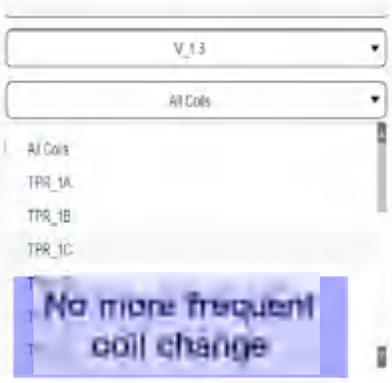
Test Selection



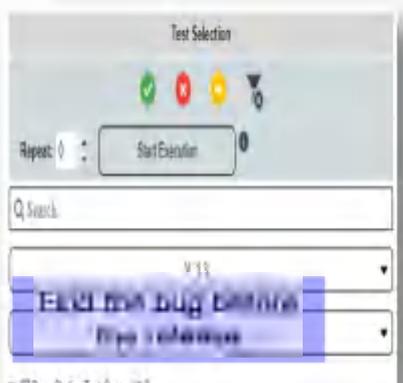
Filter & search Tests



Filter Using TPR



Regression testing

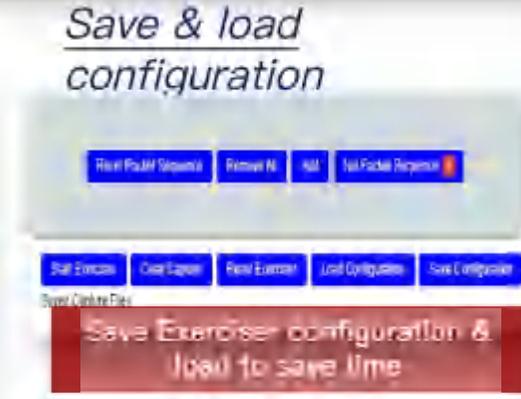
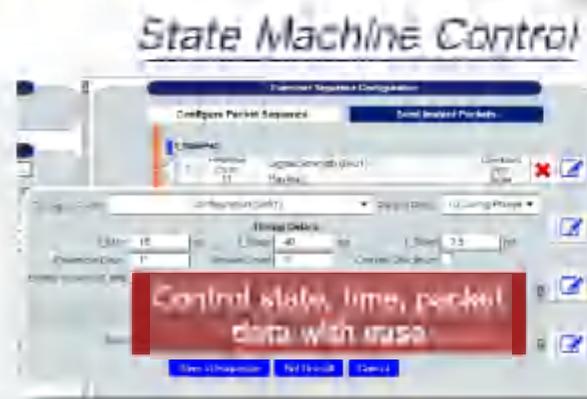
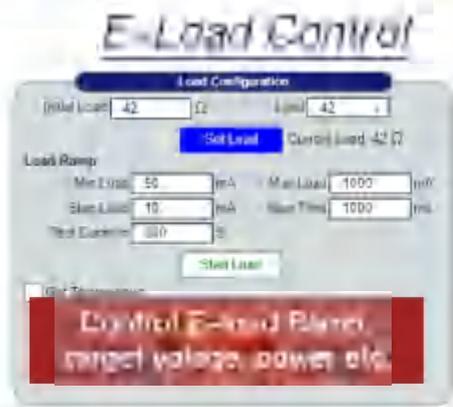
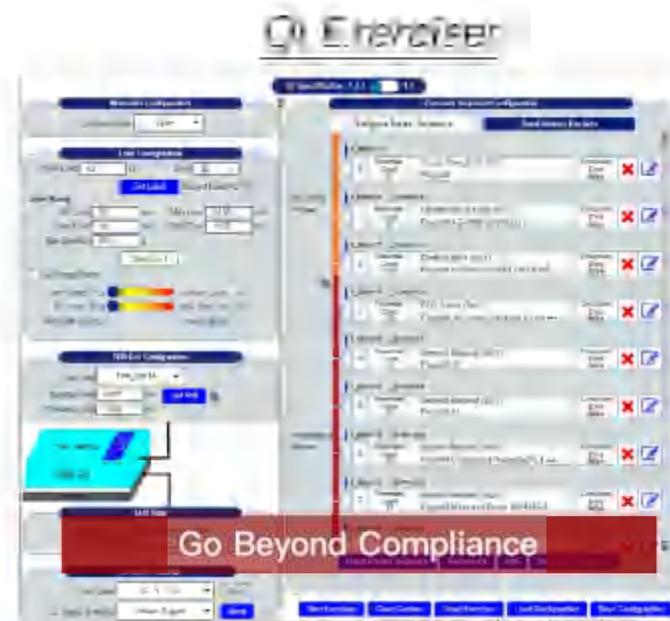


Detailed Description



Qi 仿真器 – *Go beyond compliance*

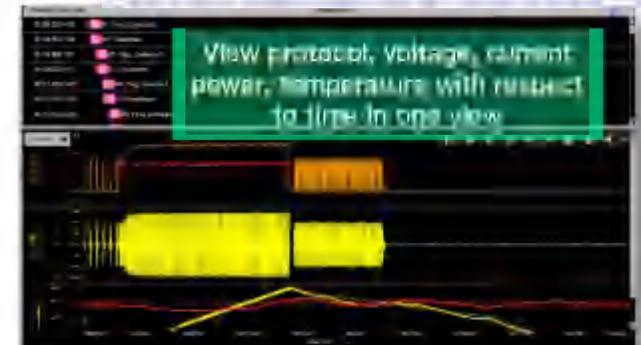
- 仿真Qi通信和测试过程，使用者可改变几乎所有的参数
 - 调制电容
 - 协议包时序
 - 协议包序列
 - 损坏的协议消息
 - 添加乱序消息
 - 发送及时消息
 - 测试项目预配置，节省使用者大量编辑协议包时间



协议和波形关联查看 – *Bug never get un-noticed*

- 强大的协议波形关联查看能力
- 测试人员内部状态反射以了解事件的顺序
- 离线查看事件并分析
- 显示关于规范的具体数据包信息
- 保存和加载GRL trace文件

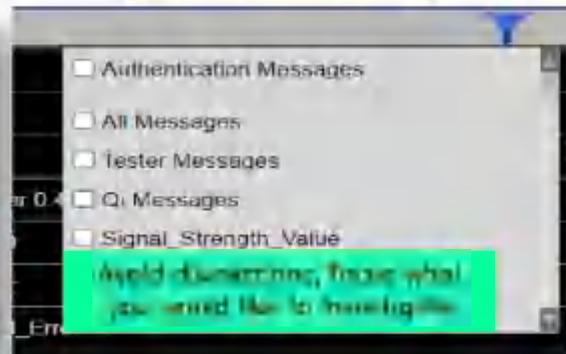
QI Protocol & Trace Viewer



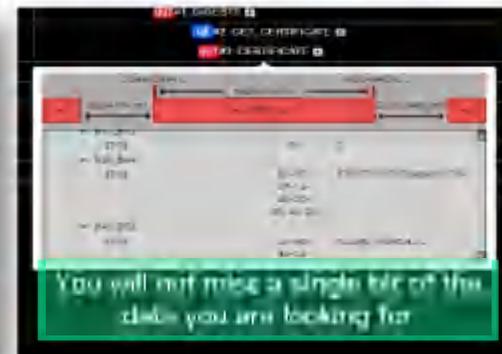
Time correlated view



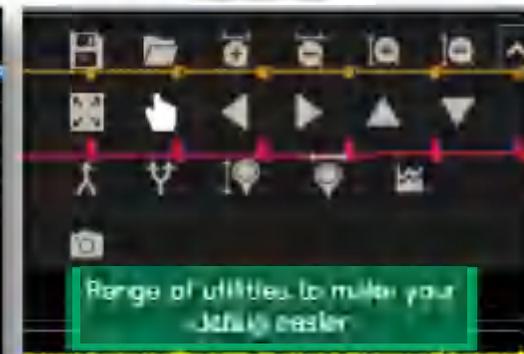
Packet Filtering



Deep bit level view



QI Tester



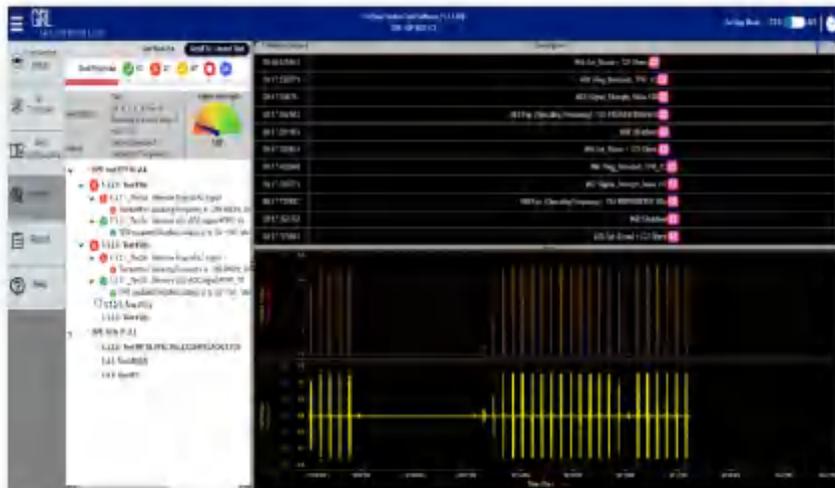
测试过程，结果和报告 – Get All the required information

Just focus on the target

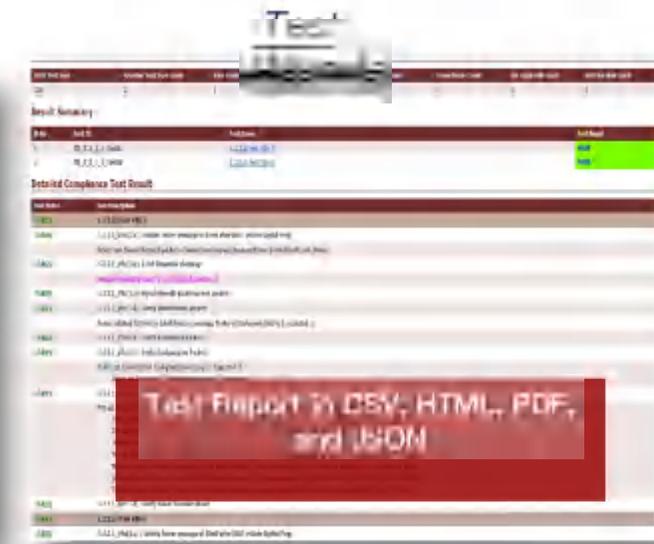
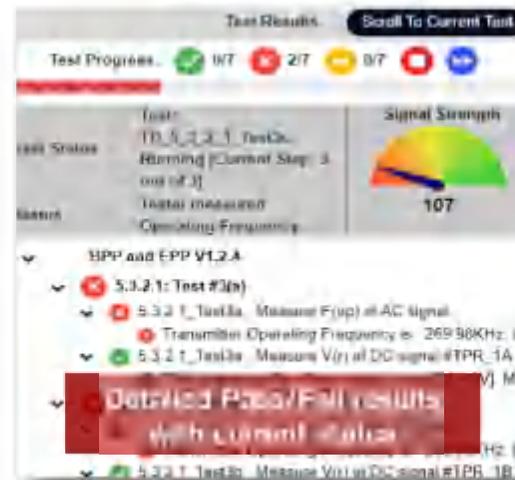
- 按照CTS的详细步骤执行各项测试
- 保留了所有测试的trace文件，可离线分析
- 多种测试报告格式，包括HTML, CSV, 和JSON



Comprehensive test results



Test Execution



第三方校准

- GRL测试仪由Tektronix校准

Tektronix	Tektronix India Pvt Ltd Salarjuna Premia Survey No.16 Kadubeesana Halli Varthur Hubli Sarjapur Outer Ring Road Bangalore 560103 INDIA Phone No 91-80-68052646 Fax : 91-80-68052698	CERTIFICATE OF TRACEABLE CALIBRATION	
	Certificate No: 2064161-1-GRL-WP-BST-C3-GRL-C3-2020021-1		
Customer: Granite River Labs 1st Floor, Unit 748, RBD (Fiera) HON Outer Ring Road, Doddanekundi, Marathahalli Bangalore, Karnataka 560037.			
Model:	GRL-WP-BST-C3		
Serial No:	GRL-C3-2020021		
Manufacturer:	GRL		
Description:	Oil Base Station Tester Controller		
Location of Calibration:	Service Center		
Calibration Interval Source:	Customer Requested		
Cal Date:	13-Nov-2020		
Due Date:	13-Nov-2021		
Calibration Interval:	12 Months		
Temperature(25±2°C):	23.0 °C		
Humidity (40-70%RH):	45 %		
Received Date:	13-Nov-2020		
			

GRL-C3-MPP技术规范



GRL-C3-MPP技术规范

- 支持的规范: Qi version 2.0 (Qi2)

Qi Interface Specification

Parameters	Value
Qi version supported	Qi 2.0
Operating Frequency	100Khz to 380Khz
Typical Operation	128Khz and 360KHz
Power Levels	MPP-TPR (As per spec)

System Input Electrical Parameters

Parameters	Value
Input type	DC
Voltage	24V to 28V
Current	3A
Powered by	External power brick

External Power Brick Parameters

Parameters	Value
Input type	AC
Input Voltage	90 to 260V AC
Frequency Range	47 to 65 Hz
Input Current	< 1A
Output DC Voltage	24V
Output Current	3A
Certificates	

Parameters	Value	Remarks
C3 Internal E-Load	60W	Designed to meet next generation Qi Specification (50W)
Qi2 MPP Specific Front End	20W	To meet current MPP Specification
Interchangeable Front End	Yes	To reduce the cost of upgrades and maintenance
External Load Connectivity	Yes	External Load can be connected

测试仪硬件前端接口

- 测试规范定义的可接入的仪器测试接口

Test Point	Description
V_RECT	Rectified voltage test point
AC1	AC Coil Voltage (Refer test tool specification)
AC2	AC Coil Voltage (Refer test tool specification)
I_COIL	AC Coil Current (Refer test tool specification)
V_RECT	Rectified Voltage for calibration verification (Refer test tool specification)
I_RECT	Rectified Current for calibration verification (Refer test tool specification)
I_COIL	Coil current for calibration verification (Refer test tool specification)



PC连接和配置

PC 连接

Parameters	Value	Remarks
PC Communication Connectivity	Ethernet	For controlling the system and execute the test results
Firmware update using	USB 2.0/3.0	For system firmware Updates

PC 要求

Parameters	Value	Remarks
Processor	Intel i7	10 th Generation or above
RAM	16 GB	
OS	Windows 10 or above	Windows 11 preferred
Minimum hard disk space	100 MB or more	
Recommended Browser	Chrome	



测试精度&校准合作伙伴

测量精度

Parameter	Resolution	
Voltage Measurements	+/- 1mV	
Current Measurements	+/- 2 mA	
E-Load Accuracy	1mA step load	
Coil Inductance	With in WPC Specification	Each unit comes with Calibration report
Coil Tank Circuit	With in WPC Specification	Each unit comes with Calibration report

全球校准合作伙伴



<https://www.tek.com/en/services/calibration-services/locations>



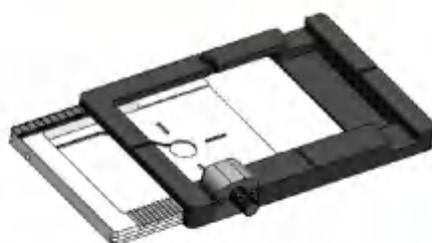
测试仪附件

• MPP PTx测试附件

USB Test

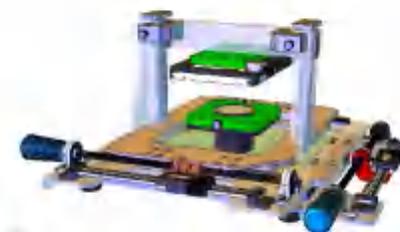


FODs & Slider



- + Brick Power Supply
- Thermal Logger and Temperature Sensors
- USB and Ethernet Cables
- + Oscilloscope**connecti on kit

Manual positioning tool



*注意：MPP 手动定位器是一个额外的附件，单独出售，不是 MPP 系统的一部分。

** MPP 测量在内部进行，不需要外部示波器。提供附件用以支持任何调试和验证。

内容安排

- Qi2 MPP测试内容介绍
- Qi2 MPP测试仪介绍
- **Qi2 MPP实测演示**

(注：以MPP PTx为例)



Thank You!



<https://graniteverlaser.com/>